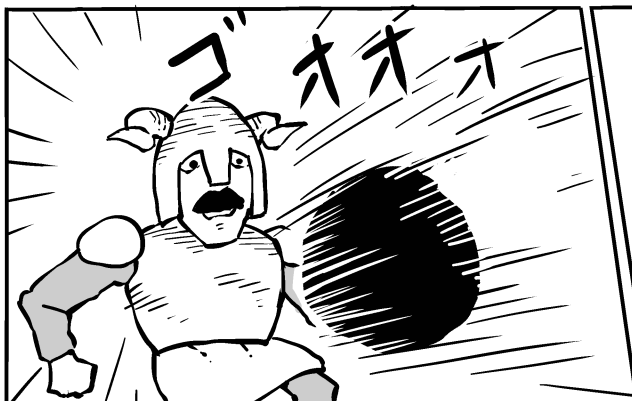
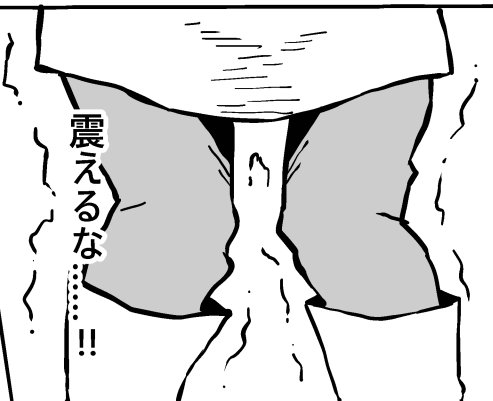


一瞬で!?

くそっ!俺たちじゃ
.....勝てない.....!!



ゴォォォ



震えるな.....!!

